

<b>TRANSMITTAL LETTER TO THE UNITED STATES DESIGNATED/ELECTED OFFICE (DO/EO/US) CONCERNING A SUBMISSION UNDER 35 U.S.C. 371</b>		ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NUMBER 4115-197
		U.S. APPLICATION NO. (If known, see 37 CFR 1.5) <b>10/588256</b>
INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO. PCT/US05/02745	INTERNATIONAL FILING DATE 1/31/2005	PRIORITY DATE CLAIMED 1/30/2004
TITLE OF INVENTION DISSIMILATORY SULFATE REDUCTION AS A PROCESS TO PROMOTE DENTRIFICATION IN MARINE RECIRCULATING AQUACULTURE SYSTEMS		
APPLICANT(S) FOR DO/EO/US Harold J. Schreier, Yossi Tal		

Applicant herewith submits to the United States Designated/Elected Office (DO/EO/US) the following items and other information:

- ☒ This is a **FIRST** submission of items concerning a submission under 35 U.S.C. 371.
- ☐ This is a **SECOND** or **SUBSEQUENT** submission of items concerning a submission under 35 U.S.C. 371.
- ☒ This is an express request to begin national examination procedures (35 U.S.C. 371 (f)). The submission must include items (5), (6), (9) and (21) indicated below.
- ☒ The US has been elected (Article 31).
- ☒ A copy of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371 (c)(2))
  - ☒ is attached hereto (required only if not communicated by the International Bureau), as published (WO 05/075366)
  - ☒ has been communicated by the International Bureau.
  - ☒ is not required, as the application was filed in the United States Receiving Office (RO/US).
- ☐ An English language translation of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371 (c)(2)).
  - ☐ is attached hereto.
  - ☐ has been previously submitted under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4).
- ☐ Amendments to the claims of the International Application under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3))
  - ☐ are attached hereto (required only if not communicated by the International Bureau).
  - ☐ have been communicated by the International Bureau.
  - ☐ have not been made; however, the time limit for making such amendments has NOT expired.
  - ☒ have not been made and will not be made.
- ☐ An English language translation of the amendments to the claims under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)).
- ☒ An oath or declaration of the inventor(s) (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(4)).
- ☐ An English language translation of the annexes of the International Preliminary Examination Report under PCT Article 36 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(5)).

Items 11 to 20 below concern document(s) or information included:

- ☐ An Information Disclosure Statement under 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98.
- ☐ An assignment document for recording. A separate cover sheet in compliance with 37 CFR 3.28 and 3.31 is included.
- ☒ A preliminary amendment.
- ☐ An Application Data Sheet under 37 CFR 1.76.
- ☐ A substitute specification.
- ☒ A power of attorney and/or change of address letter (with accompanying 3.73 Statement)
- ☐ A computer-readable form of the sequence listing in accordance with PCT Rule 13ter.2 and 37 CFR 1.821 – 1.825.
- ☐ A second copy of the published International Application under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4).
- ☐ A second copy of the English language translation of the international application under 35 U.S.C. 154(d)(4).

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.414 and 1.491-1.492. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public, which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.11 and 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 15 minutes to complete, including gathering information, preparing, and submitting the completed form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS.

SEND TO: Mail Stop PCT, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

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20. Other items or information: 3.73 Statement enclosing a Notice of Recordation of Assignment, to support enclosed Power of Attorney to Prosecute Applications Before the USPTO		
The following fees have been submitted		<b>CALCULATIONS</b> <b>PTO USE ONLY</b>
21. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Basic national fee (37 CFR 1.492(a)) ..... \$300		\$300
22. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Examination fee (37 CFR 1.492(c)) If the written opinion prepared by ISA/US or the international preliminary examination report prepared by IPEA/US indicates all claims satisfy provisions of the PCT Article 33(1)-(4) ..... \$0 All other situations ..... \$200		\$ 200
23. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Search fee (37 CFR 1.492(b)) If the written opinion of the ISA/US or the international preliminary examination report prepared by IPEA/US indicates all claims satisfy provisions of the PCT Article 33(1)-(4) ..... \$0 Search fee (37 CFR 1.445(a)(2)) has been paid on the international application to the USPTO as an International Searching Authority ..... \$100 International Search Report prepared by an ISA other than the US and provided to the Office or previously communicated to the US by the IB ..... \$400 All other situations ..... \$500		\$ 500
<b>TOTAL OF 21, 22 and 23 =</b>		<b>\$1,000</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> Additional fee for specification and drawings filed in paper over 100 sheets (excluding sequence listing IN COMPLIANCE WITH 37 cfr 1.821(c) or (e) or computer program listing in an electronic medium) (37 CFR 1.492(j)). The fee is \$250 for each additional 50 sheets of paper or fraction thereof.		
Total Sheets	Extra sheets	Number of each additional 50 or fraction thereof (round up to a whole number)
31	-100 = 0	/50 = 0
		x \$250
		\$ 0
Surcharge of \$130.00 for furnishing any of the search fee, examination fee, or the oath or declaration after the date of the commencement of the national stage (37 CFR 1.492(h)).		\$ 0
CLAIMS	NUMBER FILED	NUMBER EXTRA
Total claims	5 - 20 =	0
Independent claims	1 - 3 =	0
MULTIPLE DEPENDENT CLAIM(S) (if applicable)		+
		\$360
		\$ 0
<b>TOTAL OF ABOVE CALCULATIONS =</b>		<b>\$1,000</b>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27. Fees above are reduced by 1/2.		\$500
<b>SUBTOTAL =</b>		<b>\$500</b>
Processing fee of \$130.00 for furnishing the English translation later than 30 months from the earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(i)).		+
		\$ 0
<b>TOTAL NATIONAL FEE =</b>		<b>\$500</b>
Fee for recording the enclosed assignment (37 CFR 1.21(h)). The assignment must be accompanied by an appropriate cover sheet (37 CFR 3.28, 3.31). \$40.00 per property		+
		\$ 0
<b>TOTAL FEES ENCLOSED =</b>		<b>\$500</b>
		<b>Amount to be refunded:</b>
		\$
		<b>Amount to be charged:</b>
		\$

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

- a. ☐ A check in the amount of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ to cover the above fees is enclosed.
- b. ☐ Please charge my Deposit Account No. \_\_\_\_\_ in the amount of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ to cover the above fees.  
A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.
- c. ☒ The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fees which may be required, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 08-3284. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.
- d. ☒ Fees are to be charged to a credit card. **WARNING:** Information on this form may become public. Credit card information should not be included on this form. Provide credit card information and authorization on PTO-2038.

**NOTE:** Where an appropriate time limit under 37 CFR 1.495 has not been met, a petition to revive (37 CFR 1.137(a) or (b)) must be filed and granted to restore the International Application to pending status.

SEND ALL CORRESPONDENCE TO:

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY/TECHNOLOGY LAW  
P.O. Box 14329  
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709-4329

  
SIGNATURE:

Steven J. Hultquist  
NAME

28,021  
REGISTRATION NUMBER



USC §119(e) of U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/540,566 filed 30 January 2004. Enclosed herewith is a copy of the PCT International Publication No. WO 2005/075366 A1. Further included is a Preliminary Amendment, a return postcard, and a credit card form in the amount of \$500.00 and 35 U.S.C. §371 transmittal forms.

Please direct correspondence relating to this application to Steven J. Hultquist, Intellectual Property Technology Law, P.O. Box 14329, Research Triangle Park, NC 27709, and direct telephonic communications relating to this application to Steven J. Hultquist at (919) 419-9350.

Respectfully submitted,



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